WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. An isolated nucleic acid comprising a genomic, complementary or composite polynucleotide sequence encoding a polypeptide having heparanase catalytic activity.
- 2. The isolated nucleic acid of claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide or a portion thereof is hybridizable with SEQ ID NOs: 9, 13, 42, 43 or a portion thereof at 68 °C in 6 x SSC, 1 % SDS, 5 x Denharts, 10 % dextran sulfate, 100 μ g/ml salmon sperm DNA, and ³²p labeled probe and wash at 68 °C with 3 x SSC and 0.1 % SDS.
- 3. The isolated nucleic acid of claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide or a portion thereof is at least 60 % identical with SEQ ID NOs: 9, 13, 42, 43 or portions thereof as determined using the Bestfit procedure of the DNA sequence analysis software package developed by the Genetic Computer Group (GCG) at the university of Wisconsin (gap creation penalty 12, gap extension penalty 4).
- 4. The isolated nucleic acid of claim 1, wherein said polypeptide is as set forth in SEQ ID NOs:10, 14, 44 or portions thereof.

- 5. The isolated nucleic acid of claim 1, wherein said polypeptide is at least 60 % homologous to SEQ ID NOs:10, 14, 44 or portions thereof as determined with the Smith-Waterman algorithm, using the Bioaccelerator platform developed by Compugene (gapop: 10.0, gapext: 0.5, matrix: blosum62).
- 6. A nucleic acid construct comprising the isolated nucleic acid of claim 1.
 - 7. A host cell comprising the nucleic acid construct of claim 6.
- 8. A recombinant protein comprising a polypeptide having heparanase catalytic activity.
- 9. The recombinant protein of claim 8, wherein said polypeptide includes at least a portion of SEQ ID NOs:10, 14 or 44.
- 10. The recombinant protein of claim 8, wherein the protein is encoded by a polynucleotide hybridizable with SEQ ID NOs: 9, 13, 42, 43 or a portion thereof at 68 °C in 6 x SSC, 1 % SDS, 5 x Denharts, 10 % dextran sulfate, 100 μ g/ml salmon sperm DNA, and 32 p labeled probe and wash at 68 °C with 3 x SSC and 0.1 % SDS.

- 11. The recombinant protein of claim 8, wherein the protein is encoded by a polynucleotide at least 60 % identical with SEQ ID NOs: 9, 13, 42, 43 or portions thereof as determined using the Bestfit procedure of the DNA sequence analysis software package developed by the Genetic Computer Group (GCG) at the university of Wisconsin (gap creation penalty 12, gap extension penalty 4).
- 12. A pharmaceutical composition comprising, as an active ingredient, the recombinant protein of claim 8.
- 13. A method of identifying a chromosome region harboring a heparanase gene in a chromosome spread comprising the steps of:
 - (a) hybridizing the chromosome spread with a tagged polynucleotide probe encoding heparanase;
 - (b) washing the chromosome spread, thereby removing excess of non-hybridized probe; and
 - (c) searching for signals associated with said hybridized tagged polynucleotide probe, wherein detected signals being indicative of a chromosome region harboring a heparanase gene.